

## Deformation analyses of river dike on liquefiable ground affected by different earthquake motions

Hiroshi YOKAWA<sup>1</sup>, Akinori TANABE<sup>2</sup>, Atsushi YASHIMA<sup>3</sup>, Masata SUGITO<sup>4</sup>, Kazuhide SAWADA<sup>5</sup>, Masumitsu KUSE<sup>6</sup>, Osamu NAKAYAMA<sup>7</sup> and Yasuo HOSHIKA<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Member of JAEE, Graduate student, Department of Civil Engineering, Gifu University, Gifu, Japan, m3812104@edu.gifu-u.ac.jp <sup>2</sup> Nonmember, CTI Engineering Co., Ltd, Tokyo, Japan, a-tanabe@ctie.co.jp <sup>3</sup> Member of JAEE, Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, Gifu University, Gifu, Japan, yashima@gifu-u.ac.jp <sup>4</sup> Member of JAEE Professor, River Basin Research Center, Gifu University, Gifu, Japan, sugito@gifu-u.ac.jp <sup>5</sup> Nonmember, Associate Professor, River Basin Research Center, Gifu University, Gifu, Japan, sawada@gifu-u.ac.jp <sup>6</sup> Nonmember, Assistant Professor, River Basin Research Center, Gifu University, Gifu, Japan, kuse@gifu-u.ac.jp <sup>7</sup> Nonmember, assistant manager Japan Institute of Construction Engineering, Tokyo, Japan, o.nakayama@jice.or.jp <sup>8</sup> Nonmember, Toyo construction Co., Ltd, Tokyo, Japan

**ABSTRACT**: Effective stress based finite element analyses were carried out by the program code "LIQCA" to compare the damage of the river dike by different earthquake motions. The simulated results of three different earthquake motions ware compared in detail. As the results, it was confirmed that the duration time and the acceleration amplitude of earthquake motion were key factors which affect the damage of the river dike.

Key Words: Liquefaction, River dike, Effective stress analysis, Earthquake